Contents

LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ACRONYMS vii

HOW TO USE THIS BOOK xi

SECTION 1	THE CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM	
SECTION 1	THE CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM	- 1

- 1. A Risk of complications Bleeding (hemorrhage) 2
- 1. B Risk of complications Reduced cardiac output (reduced cardiac flow) 3
- 1. C Risk of complications Deep vein thrombosis 4
- 1. D Risk of complications Hypovolemia 5
- 1. E Risk of hypertension 6
- 1. F Risk of complications Compartment syndrome 7
- 1. G Risk of complications Arrhythmia (dysrhythmia) 8

SECTION 2 | THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM 9

- 2. A Risk of hypoxemia (hypoxemia) 10
- 2. B Risk of pneumonia (pneumonia) 11
- 2. C Ineffective airway clearance 12

SECTION 3 | METABOLISM, THE IMMUNE SYSTEM AND HEMATOPOIETIC FUNCTION 13

- 3. A Risk of hypoglycemia or hyperglycemia 14
- 3. B Risk of electrolyte imbalances (electrolyte imbalances) 15
- 3. C Risk of complications Septicemia 16
- 3. D Risk of allergic reaction 17

SECTION 4 | THE URINARY SYSTEM 1

- 4. A Risk of complications Urinary retention 20
- 4. B Risk of complications Kidney failure 21

SECTION 5 | THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND MENTAL HEALTH 23

- 5. A Risk of complications Increase in intracranial pressure 24
- 5. B Risk of complications Seizures 25
- 5. C Risk of complications Alcohol withdrawal (substance abuse disorder: alcohol) 25

- 5. D Risk of suicide and depression 26
- 5. E Hallucinations (auditory hallucination re: psychosis) (visual hallucination re: psychosis) 27
- 5. F Risk of cerebral blood flow impairment (neurosensory dysfunction) 28
- 5. G Anxiety (distress and worry) 29
- 5. H Risk of falls 31
- 5. I Confusion 32

SECTION 6 \mid THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (GASTROINTESTINAL, HEPATIC AND BILIARY) 33

- A Risk of paralytic ileus (paralytic ileus) (postoperative paralytic ileus) (intestinal obstruction) 34
- 6. B Risk of complications Gastrointestinal hemorrhage 35
- 6. C Risk of hepatic dysfunction 36
- 6. D Risk of complications Hyperbilirubinemia in newborns (neonatal hyperbilirubinemia) (neonatal jaundice) 36
- 6. E Nausea and vomiting 37

SECTION 7 | THE SKELETAL SYSTEM 39

- 7. A Risk of complications Dislocation 40
- 7. B Risk of immobilization syndrome 41

SECTION 8 | THE FEMALE GENITAL SYSTEM 43

- 8. A Bleeding during pregnancy (vaginal bleeding) (risk of spontaneous abortion) (risk of prenatal bleeding) 44
- 8. B Risk of non-reassuring foetal status 45
- 8. C Risk of postpartum hemorrhage (after vaginal delivery or caesarean section) (immediate postpartum hemorrhage) (immediate postpartum hemorrhage) 46

SECTION 9 | THE EFFECTS OF PHARMACOTHERAPY 47

- 9. A Risk of complications Adverse effects of anticoagulant therapy 48
- 9. B Risk of complications Adverse effects of corticosteroid therapy 49

SECTION 10 | THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM 5

- A Wound without specifying which (risk of pressure ulcer) (risk of impaired skin integrity)
 52
- 10. B Risk of wound dehiscence and risk of evisceration (or eventration) 53

SECTION 11 | POST-OPERATIVE CARE 55

11. A Delayed post-operative recovery 56

BIBLIOGRAPHY 57